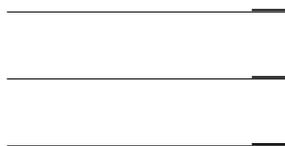


()

2001 12

()



3

3

가
가

가

가 가

3

가

가

3

가

100 가

6

Sylvie

Handoko ,

Santo Elly

Ninik

가

가

/

Yono,

Poengky가

.

1 .			
1.	.....		1
2.	.....		3
3.	.....		6
2 .			
1.	.....		8
2.	.....		12
3 .			
1.	.....		18
2.	.....		23
3. ILO	.....		25
4 .			
1.	: ILO	.....	31
2.	:	.....	37
3.	.....		41
5 .		: KOMNAS-PA	JARAK
1. KOMNAS-PA		KOMPAK	..... 46
2. JARAK		YAPIM	..... 53
3.	.....		58
6 .	.....		66
1.	.....		68
2.	.....		69
	.....		72
	(Abstract)	.....	80

< 1> 1997-1999 10-17	.....9
< 2> , 1998	.....9
< 3> , 1976-1999	.....13
< 4>	.....14
< 5> 가 가	.....16
< 6>	.....16
< 7> , , 1997 8 1998 12	.....17
< 8> ILO 138	.....26
< 9> 가 ILO	.....32
< 10> 가	.....36
< 11>	.....45
< 12> 10	.....61

(NGOs)

가

1990

가

(ILO)

knowledge),

가

"(local

"(universalism)

"(relativism)

가

6

가

가

가

--

(KOMNAS-PA: Komisi Nasional untuk Perlindungan Anak)

(JARAK: Jaringan Penanggulangan Perkerja

Anak Indonesia) --

가

:

(NGOs),

(ILO),

(UNICEF)

1 .

1.

1990

가

가

3

가

(UNICEF: United Nation's Childrens Fund)
Labour Organization)

(ILO: International

(NGOs: Non-Governmental Organizations)

가

5-14

2 5

1 5 3

(Cooper 1997).

9 5

가

2.

가 (Bandung) 가
(Akatiga) (Indrasari Tj andraningsih) 가

가 , , , , ,
가 , 가
가 (Indrasari 1993).
(Irwanto)

NGO 가 ,
(Irwanto 1997; 1999; Irwanto et al 1995; 1998a;
1998b, 1999).

(Sharon Bessell) .
NGO 20
가
3
(Bessell 1995; 1999).

1945 UN

(universalism) (relativism) . 1945 UN

, / / ,

, .

(1), (16), (18), (17)

.
가 , 가

(arranged marriage) ,

가 ,

가 가 가 가 가

. , 가

. , .

, , , .

(Ted C. Lewellen)

가 가 .

, , , ,

가 가 가 가

가 , , (

) , ‘ 가 ’ .

가 (Lewellen 1995, 9).

, ,

가 . 가

가 가
(
가
1996).
가
가
가
(NGO) 가
NGO 가
NGO
가 " (local
knowledge)"
(Daniel Bell)
“ ”
가 가
(Bell 2000, 42).
가
가 NGO
가 가
가
가 가 가
가

, NGO 가

3.

2000 4 7 , 2000 12 2001 1

6

, NGO 가

가

(KOMNAS-PA:

Komisi Nasional untuk Perlindungan Anak)

(JARAK: Jaringan Penanggulangan Perkerja Anak Indonesia)

가

JARAK

KOMNAS-PA

가

JARAK

“ (local knowledge)”

2 .

1.

‘ , ’ . 1993 ILO , 10
14 11% 2,450,641
, 1993 , 10 14
2,236,940 (Jiyono et al 1993, 2).
5 9 5
(Indrasari et al. 1999; Irwanto 1997).
< 1> , 1997-98 10 17 20% 가
가 ,
20% . 1997
10 14 가 22,322,916 , 15 19 20,897,653
(*Statistik Indonesia 1997*, 56-57).
< 2> , ‘ ’ , , ,
가 . 10
가 .

< 1> 1997-1999		10-17		10-17 (%)		
				1997	1998	1999
		19.7	21.6	17.4		
		2.6	1.1	1.2		
		22.3	22.7	18.6		
10-15		14.4	15.8	11.8		
16-17		39.7	42.5	36.8		
10-15		24.3	25.8	25.0		
16-17		32.0	33.3	33.1		
		72.3	74.5	70.2		
		10.3	9.3	11.3		
		9.8	7.3	8.0		
		7.2	5.4	7.5		
		0.4	3.4	3.0		
		17.5	15.1	16.2		
		12.2	12.4	14.9		
가		70.1	72.5	68.9		

: Cameron 2001. 52.

< 2> , 1998

		/						
10	-14	73.6	7.3	11.9	1.8	4.5	1.8	100.0
		63.5	15.4	14.9	0.8	4.8	0.6	100.0
		61.0	7.6	21.9	2.3	3.8	3.4	100.0
		85.2	3.4	8.1	0.7	2.3	0.0	100.0
		75.7	9.7	10.4	2.3	0.7	1.4	100.0
		69.3	11.1	13.5	1.3	3.9	0.9	100.0

15 -19

64.1	10.1	12.2	5.6	6.7	1.3	100.0
37.9	22.3	17.8	8.0	13.3	0.8	100.0
57.2	12.1	14.5	5.1	6.6	4.5	100.0
67.7	6.8	13.6	5.8	4.9	1.2	100.0
71.8	10.6	8.1	5.0	3.1	1.4	100.0
50.5	16.5	15.1	6.8	9.8	1.2	100.0

 : BPS(), *Sakernas 1998* (1998);
 Manning 1999, 57 .

(*ngamen*) , , , ‘
 , (anak jalanan) . 가
 가 (pembantu) , 가 30% 가

14 .

가

, (scavenger), ,
 ‘ ’ (*Jermal*) . 2000

, 10 ,
 , 가 (sodony)
 가 .

() NGO ‘
 (jermal)’

14 ,
 , 12 20 ,
 , 가 (-)가 가 가
 (Indonesia: Country Report on the Human Rights Practices 2000, Section 6).

가
 . 가
 ,
 가 .

2 (surabaya) 가
 (Sunarsih) 10 가 . 2001 2
 12 12 (Ita)
 ()
 가 10 가 , ,
 가 .
 가 가 가
 (Partun)
 " "
 가 4 30
 (, “ 10 가
 ,” <http://www.frechal.com/coseas>).

가 “ 가
 ” (Goderbauer and Triences 1995).
 가 가

2.

가
 (ILO-IPEC) 1993 1996
 16
 가 “
 ”(push factors) “ ”(pull factors)
 가 , 가

(Irwanto 1997).

, 가 가 가 가 가
 < 3>
 , 11%

< 3> , 1976-1999

	(%)			()		
1976	38.8	40.4	40.1	10.0	44.2	54.2
1980	29.0	28.4	28.6	9.5	32.8	42.3
1984	23.1	21.2	21.6	9.3	25.7	35.0
1987	20.1	16.1	17.4	9.7	20.3	30.0
1990	16.8	14.3	15.1	9.4	17.8	27.2
1993	13.4	13.8	13.7	8.7	17.2	25.9
1996	9.7	12.3	11.3	7.2	15.3	22.5
1998 8	-	-	20.7	-	-	-
1999 2	-	-	20.3	-	-	-

: 1976-99 , 99 BPS, *Susenas*; 1998 SMERU “100 ,”
Fane 2000 .

가 ,
가
(Bessell 1999). 가

가

(Irwanto 1997).

가

‘ ,
, 가 .
가 .

(Jellinek et al. 1999; Booth 1999b, 22).

가

(Irwanto 1997).

가

(Murray, 1991).

< 4>

1979 4	21
(UU Kesejahteraan Anak no. 4/1979)	
1951 1	14
(UU Ketenagakerjaan no. 1/1951)	
1987 1	14
(Permenaker no. 1/1951)	
(UU Perkawinan)	(19), (16)
(UU Pemilu)	17
	17
(Perda untuk KIP)	
	6-15
(Program Wajib Belajar)	
(UU Pengadilan Anak)	8-17
1982 20	18
(UU Pertahanan Nasional No. 20/1982)	

: Indrasari 1997.

가 가

가

. <

4>

, (adat)

가

(j ilbab)

13 가 , 15

가

가

)

가

가,

(Sudarto

Nir , 2000/ 12/ 22).

가

가

“fact of life”

가

가

(Johnson 1997, 17-18).

가

(batik)

가

(Irwanto 1997).

< 5>

가

가

가

< 5> 가 가 (1993 ,)

		(%)
가		35.5
		26.7
		21.8
		6.6
	가	0.9
		8.5
		100 (468)

: ILO-IPEC 1994, 13.

Serdang) 가 . (Medan) (Deli
 < 6> , 가
 가 , 가

< 6> (1995)

가	가?		
-		73.6	73
-		13.3	12.0
-		13.1	15.0
	가?		
-		9.3	6.8
- 가		28.8	46.5
-		24.9	12.1
-		2.2	2.0
-		9.7	17.3
-		25.2	15.2
		100.0	100.0
		1824	3907

: Abuzar Asra 1996, 100.

(BPS) ILO-IPEC

7>

가

가 가

< 7> , , 1997 8 1998 12 (%)

	1997 8	1998 12
	3.6	4.1
(15-24)	12.8	12.4
(25)	1.4	2.1
	0.3	0.7
	0.8	1.2
	1.9	2.1
	4.7	5.6
	10.8	10.4
	9.0	10.9

: Booth 1999b, 21/ 1

, 가

가

가 가 ,

3 .

1. ?

1990

가 (Benjamin White)

, , (empowerment) . 가

가

가

가

가

(Nur Hadi Wyono 1994).

가

. 1919 1970 가 ‘ 1 ’

(abolitionist) . ‘ 2 ’

1970 ,
가 (protectionist) . ' 3
' 1990 가
' (abolish-it-now)
가
(Bessell 1999).
' 1 ' 1919 ILO ,
가 ,
. 1919 ILO
" 가 가 가
"(the evil most hideous, most unbearable to the human heart)
. (Mendelievich)
가 , ' ,
.
1970 1980 ' 2 ' ,
(intervention) .
, , ' 2 '
, NGO 가
. 가 가 . (1) (necessity)
가
. (2) ,
, / . (3)
가 가 ,
(empowerment) .

가

,
(Indrasari
2000/05/26). “ ” , “
” (Arist ,
2000/06/12).

1987

가

가

(PER-01/MEN/1987).

(a) 14 . (b)

가

,

.

가

가

.

가

, 1 4 , , ,

, , , ,

. (c) , 가 , ,

. (d)

3

10

(US\$ 50)

.

1990

‘ 3 ’

.

,

가

가

3 1990

(WTO; World Trade Organization)

3

가
La Botz)

가 (Dan

』(*Made in Indonesia*)

가

“ ()

가

가

(Botz 2001, xx).

1992

(Lambert 1996, 84).

1993

(Child Labor Deterrence Bill,

Harkin Bill)

1994

가 (Bessell

1999, 355-56).

(MFN; Most Favoured

Nation Status)

가

(Lanbert 1996, 85).

1999

(*Jakarta Post* 1999/06/14).

ILO . ILO
the Elimination of Child Labour)

IPEC(International Programme on

(ILO-IPEC:)

5

, 10 15

.()..

가

가

가

가

가

(Unger , 2000/05).

‘ 3 ’ 3

. ‘ 3 ’

(homogeneous)

(voiceless),

가

2.

가

,
가

(Bessell

1996).

“

, IPEC

”

(indrasari

2000/05/26).

가

(Arist Merdeka Sirait) IPEC

, “

가

? ILO ?”

(Miller 1996).

3

3

가

3

(Nike)

(Reebok)

가

가

가

(Miller 1996).

NGO

(YASANTI)

가

, 가

NGO SBPY(Sekretariat Bersama Perempuan Yogyakarta)

(2001),

가

(James Cooper)

3
 12 17 27% 5 5
 300
 (1990 5 1).

3

(Cooper 1997).

가 ‘ ‘ ‘
 가

가

, 1990 ILO

(IPEC)

ILO

ILO

182

3. ILO

가 UNICEF .

가 ILO IPEC .

가 .

funding agency , ILO

가 .

가 .

가 ,

가 (ILO-IPEC

가 :) . ,

IPEC ,

IPEC IPEC

, IPEC

.

.

가 UNICEF가

ILO (Unger 2000/05).

ILO 1973
138 , 1999
182 가
(ILO 1999, 113-15).
1973 138 . ILO 138

138 (1973)

가 가

, , ,
, ,
.
15

< 8> ILO 138

	15	14
		: 18
		: 16
가	13-15	12-14

. (a) /

, 14

, (b)

1999

182

182 가 (1999)

18

가

. 가

, (a)

(ser fdom),

, (b) ,

, (c)

, (d)

가

ILO-IPEC

182

가

가

182

132

(concrete)

. 132

가

--

-- 가

182

. ...

182

NGO

, 182

가 (Unger

, 2000/05).

가 182

ILO (Geneva)

가 ,

182

(Arist 2000/06/12).

182

(, , ,

, ,)

가

138

,

138

, 182

(Irwanto 2001/01/22).

가(Akatiga) 가

“ 가 ”

가

가

(Indrasari

, 2000/05).

182

, 가 182

가
(Arist
2000/06/12). IPEC 10
가 IPEC
‘ , IPEC
, 182
ILO-IPEC 182
(Unger 2000/05). , 가
(132) (182)
, ‘ ,
가 , , 가
가 .
가 가
가 가 .
, 가 .
가 가
가 . , Action Plan

가 . 50-100

가

(Unger

, 2000/05).

182

3

ILO

182

ILO

138

ILO

(IPEC)

182

4 .

1. : ILO

1990

, , .
1990 (CRC: Convention of the Rights of the Children) 1992 ILO-IPEC 가 가
가
1999 (Habibie) ILO 138
, 가
2000 3 8 15 . .
(Abdullahman Whid) 가
ILO 182 .
, 15 , 가 가
15
9
NU NU 5 (Pesantren)
(Learning-while-working) (Simanjuntak 2000,

97-101).

182

가 가 (Arist

2000/06/12).

< 9>

ILO 가 가

가 , ILO 가

. 1999 2000 IPEC

120 (Indoline 4).

< 9> 가 ILO

	C29	C105	C87	C98	C100	C111	C138	C182
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	*	*	*	*	*	*		
	*	*	*	*	*	*		
	*	*		*	*		*	
가	*	*		*		*		
	*		*		*	*		
	*		*					
	*	*	*	*		*		
	*				*	*		
	*		*	*	*		*	
	*		*	*	*	*	*	

- C29: , 1930
- C105: , 1957
- C87: , 1948
- C98: , 1949
- C100: , 1951
- C111: () , 1958
- C138: , 1973
- C182: 가 , 1999

ILO-IPEC

3

(ILO-IPEC:)가 가

asset)

(use)

가
(economic

NGO

ILO가

. ILO

132

182

5

182

가

가

(Unger

, 2000/05).

가

가

가 .

가

(1,500) 15 4-5

가 . 15

가

가 ,

가

(, 1999, 41)

가

가

가

(Kısdar in)

(2001/ 1/24)

(SH)

가

,

“ 가

가 ”

가

가

DB (5 3)

S1(4)

(,)

가 . 가
가 . 가
가 가 가
13 가
가 가 “ “ ?” “ “
?” , “ ?” 가
(KIP) .
가 가 가
가 가
4 가
(Fami Idris)
가 가
가 . 가
(Kusdar in 2001/ 1/ 24).
가 .
가

가 가 .
 가
 가 . ILO-IPEC
 ,
 '9 ' (9 tahun program wajib belajar)
 가 가
 BLK(Balai Latihan Kerja) .
 1987
 가 14 , ILO 138
 15 18 가 . 1997

1987

< 10> 가

1925		12
1951	1	14
1987	1	14
1999	ILO138	15

KOMPAK ILO
 , 15 ,
 KOMPAK 15
 . 가 15
 15 ,
 (Rost i 2001/ 1/ 19).
 15
 가 .

가

2002

5

가

(Irwanto 2001/01/22).

2. :

가 가

가

2 , 6 , 3 , 3 ,
7

(1996). (extramural education)

A,B

9

1997 1998 9 5 6

(Indonesia 1999: An Official Handbook,

1998/1999).

가

1997

(dropout)

1998

(Booth 1999b).

가

가

가

가

(Jakarta Post 2000/09/23).

가

(Myling Qy Gardiner)

60%

(Gardiner 2001/1/23).

가

가 40%

가

1 800,000 (80\$) 가
 literacy: (functional)가
 가

'school based managing program'
 (:) 가 가
 2000 1999
 50% 가
 가 funding
 (Irwanto , 2001/01/26).

가 'paket A', 'paket B',
 'paket C',
 (Rosti 2001/1/19). 'paket A'
 가 가 "Paket A 가
 (literacy)
 90%
 가 " 10%
 (Gardiner 2001/1/23).

2001
70% (Jones 2001). 가 31 가
, 가 20
().
3 , 9-10 가
“ ”(critical age)
(Unger 2000/05).
Paket A
. 가 .
가 가 .
. (Rosti
2001/ 1/ 19).
. 가
. Global Alliance가 9 Nike ,
3 2가 가
가 .
가 가
가 (Workers ' Voices, 37, 45).
가

3.

가
 , ILO . ILO
 .
 가 , ,
 . NGO 가
 .
 가 가 ILO-IPEC
 (Pandji)가 . “
 (sabotage) .
 .” (Pandji
 2000/ 5)

가
 . 182
 ,
 ...
 . 가
 가
 .

 .
 가 ,
 가 .

(implement)

2 ILO

(discourage)

:) 가

motivation

faithful

가

가

가

가 , 가

가

가

가

‘ ’

,

‘ ’

‘ ’

가

(Unger

2000/05).

가

ILO

가 ,

(Indrasari

2000/05/26).

가

가

가

가

(Indrasari

2000/05/26).

가
가
가 (Jamie 2001/01/26).
가 (Sabotage) (foot-dragging) 가
“
”(Rosti 2001/1/19).

5 . (NGO) :

KOMNAS - PA JARAK

(NGO) 가

(ILO-IPEC:)가 가
(new)
가 (FSPSI:)

‘ ’가
... ()
SBSI 가
) SBSI가 가
가

(Unger , 2000/05).

(NGO)

. 1992

(KOMNAS-PA, Komisi Nasional Perlindungan Anak)

(JARAK, Jaringan Penanggulangan Perkerja Anak Indonesia)

KOMNAS-PA			JARAK		
1998	10	25	1997	5	13
KOMPAK, Akatiga (4 LPA 32 NGO), 80			YAPIM 63		
Unicef			ILO-IPEC, ACILS		

KOMNAS-PA 1998 10 (NGO) ,
 , 80 , ,
 , 4 (LPA) 32 가
 가 (KOMNAS-PA 2001). 가
 , 가
 . KOMNAS-PA 2 (UNICEF)
 , 가
 .
 JARAK 1997 5 ,
 (Anwar sholihin) . ILO-IPEC
 , (AFL-CIO) (ACILS, American Center
 for International Labour Solidarity) . KOMNAS-PA가
 , , ,
 JARAK .
 가
 . 가 (Jakarta)

(Milang)

KOMNAS-PA

가 . 가
가 KOMPAK() YAPIM()

. KOMPAK YAPIM

,
가
, 가
가 .
가

1. KOMNAS- PA

KOMPAK

(1) KOMNAS-PA

KOMNAS-PA (Tebet)
, 2 . , , , ,
,
() . 'KOMNAS-PA
,

(Sumatra) (Medan) (Batak)
 / /
 (UCM Urban Community Mission)
 (Indra Nababan) (Sisbikum Saluran Informasi Sosial dan Bimbingan Hukum)
 (AMRC) 가 (Suharto)
 (Jabot abek; Bogor, Tangerang, Bekasi)
 (GSBI, Gabungan Serikat Buruh Indonesia) 가
 ‘ , 가 ,
 1995 가 .
 , (Batam), NGO
 , , , ,
 (Teater Buruh Indonesia) 'NGO'
 ‘ , 가 ,
 ‘ , ()
 (2001/09).

KOMNAS-PA

가

(Arist

Merdeka 2000 5).

KOMNAS-PA

가

(LPA)

, LPA가 4
가

(Anwar Sholihin 2001/01/10).

KOMNAS-PA ‘ ’ 『 』(Ayom)

1999 5

가

『 』

가

가

/

(2) KOMPAK

KOMPAK

(Yayasan Komite Pendidikan

Anak-anak Kreatif Indonesia)

1983

(Si sbkum)

. Si sbkum

가

가

1992

KOMPAK

, KOMPAK

가

가, 가
 (open house)
 가 .
 (Tangerang) , (Bogor) ,
 (Bekasi) ,
 , , ,
 가 , 가
 가
 , ‘ (Kampus Desa)가
 ,
 ,
 가 (Sumatera) (Batak)
 (Sunda) 가
 (, 2001 1 19).

KOMPAK , 4,5,6
 1,2,3 , 1 4 , 2

가
 가
 UN ‘ (CRC:
 Convention on the Rights of the Child)

, KOMPAK ‘ 가
 , , 가
 가 ,
 ,
 ,
 가 .
 (Priok) KOMPAK “ (Sekolah Desa) ” .
 가 . 가
 KOMPAK
 , Paket A
 Paket B . Paket A
 Paket B , , , ,
 가 , (Eni)
 가가 , ,
 . 30 가 13 (.
).
 가 , (Miyah)
 가 17 가
 15 .
 KOMPAK

KOMPAK

3, 4

가

가

가

(gengsi)

KOMPAK

2

가 6

가

가

가

KOMPAK

KOMPAK

(Sunda)

가

가

가

KOMPAK

가

(Eni , 2001/ 1/28).

2. JARAK YAPIM

(1) JARAK

(Milang)

JARAK(Jaringan Penanggulangan Perkerja Anak Indonesia) 1997 5 13

(Anwar Sholihin)

가

, 가 ,

IPEC

1992

1996

LPKP,

Paramitra, YKAI Jakarta, Mohamadya Kendal, SPSI 5 ,

가

가

, 1997 JARAK

JARAK

1998

가

, 1997 7 가

35

가

2001 1

가 63

가

IPEC 'NGO empowering program'

(LPKP, Lembaga Pengkajian

Kemasyarakatan dan Pembangunan)

JARAK

LPKP

LPKP

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“LPKP 1991

IPEC

(Sholihin , 2001/01/10).

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가 KOMNAS-PA

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LPKP 10

8

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『(Progressia)

가 3 가 LPA(Lembaga Perlindungan Anak)

가 3 1998 6 4 2 2000 7

2000 4 8 IPEC-ILO ACILS

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(Jarak 2000a). Canada Fund 2000 2

23-25 60

10 NGO 가

(Jarak 2000b).

10%

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KOMNAS-PA

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가

KOMNAS-PA JARAK

KOMNAS-PA KOMNAS-PA

ILO 138/182 UN

NGO KOMNAS-PA

가 , JARAK NGO

KOMNAS-PA 가 Akatiga 가

JARAK

가 가

KOMNAS-PA JARAK SPSI 가 가 KOMNAS-PA

“ ” (Anwar Sholihin , 2001/01/10).

(2) YAPIM

JARAK ,
가 가 YAPIM . JARAK 가
LPKP 250 , 가 YAPIM
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YAPIM (Yayasan Bina Potensi Masyarakat)
. YAPIM 1990 1 18 '
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, YAPIM
, NGO JARAK
(Canada Fund)
, ACILS 150
, Terre des Hommes 330
“ 가
” , Indo Business Consultancy “
” ,
(A Brief Look, Field Experiences: YAPIM).
(Tumpang) , (semarang)
(Iswanto)가
가 YAPIM 5 가 2 .
YAPIM 가 JARAK 가
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15
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(Mdr asah)

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가 (Mdura)

(Iswanto

2001/ 1/ 11).

YAPIM 가

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가 가 . (Lilah)
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 ” (Lilah , 2001/ 1/11)

3.

KOMNAS-PA가 NGO
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 . KOMNAS-PA 가 NGO 가
 CPSM(Community of Participatory Social Management) 가
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 (LPA)
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 : 가
 (synergy:)
 ‘ ’ (Hbt line:)

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 , 20%
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 YAPIM NGO
 . KOMNAS-PA KOMPAK
 가 가
 . JARAK

JARAK 가 .
가? ILO-IPEC .
ILO , ()
가 , () JARAK
(Irwant o 2001/01/22).

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가 NGO
(Unger 2000/05).

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KOMPAK

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, YAPIM

70-80

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KOMPAK YAPIM

NGO

< 12> 10

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Yayasan Paranitra	(jember)	238
YPSM		173
LPKP	(malang)/ (kediri)	250
BKM Weleri	(kendal)	116
LSK Bina Bakat	(renbang)	108
KAJS	(semarang)	120
L'KRAPIN	(Bandung)	41
Yayasan Himania		250
HWK Tk.I Jateng		200
MPKS Muhammadiyah Kodya Bandung	/ (sundang)	489
		1,985

: Yayasan Sekretariat Anak Merdeka Indonesia (SAMIN) dan IPEC 1998, 105.

* YPSM Yayasan Prakarsa Swadaya Masyarakat

LPKP: Lembaga Pengkajian Kemasyarakatan dan Pembangunan

BKM Weleri: Balai Ketranpilan Muhammadiyah Weleri

LSK Bina Bakat: Lembaga Studi Kemasyarakatan dan Bina Bakat

KAJS: Kelompok Anak Jalanan Semarang

L'KRAPIN: Lembaga Kreativitas Anak Pekerja Indonesia

HWK Tk.I Jateng: Himpunan Wanita Karya Tingkat I Jawa Tengah

MPKS Muhammadiyah Kodya Bandung: Majelis Pembina Kesejahteraan Sosial Pimpinan Daerah Muhammadiyah Kota Madya Bandung

JARAK YAPIM KOMNAS-PA KOMPAK

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(ILO-IPEC)

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(Unger

2000/05).

KOMPAK

YAPIM

JARAK

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JARAK

NGO

가

(Paramitra)

(NU)

(pesantren)

NU가

NGO가

가

(Muhammadya)

가

가

(pre-vocational

training)

out-of-school education

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Paket A B

, Paket A B

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(Irwanto

2001/01/26).

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. UNICEF

(Depdiknas)

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, 2001/01/22).

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(ACILS:)
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(Janie 2001/01/26).

JARAK YAPIM
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ILO 가

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, “ ”(Think
Globally, Act Locally: 2000, 36) , “
”(Think Locally, Act Globally)

1.

(1) /

ACILS, American Center for International Labour Solidarity:

ILO Jakarta, International Labour Organization Jakarta Office:

SMERU, Social Monitoring and Early Response Unit:

UNICEF Jakarta, United Nations Childrens Fund Jakarta Office:

(2) /

Akatiga: 가

JARAK, Jaringan Lembaga Non-Pemerintah untuk Program Aksi Penanggulangan
Pekerja Anak di Indonesia:

KOMNAS-PA, Komite Nasional untuk Perlindungan Anak:

KOMPAK, Yayasan Komite Pendidikan Anak-anak Kreatif Indonesia:

PKPM Pusat Kajian Pembangunan Masyarakat:

YAPIM Yayasan Bina Potensi Masyarakat:

2.

(1) 가, , 가

Anwar Sholihin: 2001/01/10,

(JARAK) .

Arist Merdeka Sirait: 2000/06/12,

(KOMNAS-PA) .

Eni: 2001/01/28, KOMPAK .

Indrasari Chandraningshi: 2000/05/26, AKATIGA .

Irwanto, 2001/01/22,

Iswanto: 2001/01/11,

(YAPIM) .

Jamie Davis: 2001/01/26,

(ACILS) .

Kusdarin: 2001/1/24,

Myling Oey-Gardiner: 2001/1/23,

(Insan
Hitawasana Sejahtera) .

Nur Badriyah: 2000/12/22,

Pandji Putranto: 2000/05, IPEC

Rostymaline Minthe: 2001/01/19,

(KOMPAK) .

Sudarto: 2000/12/22,

(LBH Surabaya) .

Marie Elizabeth Unger: 2000/05, IPEC

: 2000-2001/04,

(2)

1) KONPAK

가

(Paket A)

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1. Sobul	/ 11	*1	4	
2. Mansur	/ 11		4	
3. Usman	/ 13		4	
4. Oning	/ 12		4	
5. Iis	/ 13			*2
6. Aliyah	/ 13			

(Paket B)

7. Nursidah	/ 17		2	
8. Djah	/ 16			
9. Mswiyah	/ 16			
10. Dede	/ 15	*3		*4
11. Miyah	/ 17	*5		
12. Usnyah	/ 15	*6		

*1: . 1kg 400 (55)

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1,000 , 5,000 3,000 (420) .

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*6: 14 .

2) YAPIM

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14. Qs im	/ 17	
15. Imam	/ 17	
16. Minir	/ 17	
17. Nur din	/ 20	
18. Mr diyah	/ 14	
19. Si t i	/ 14	
20. Usuvatun	/ 14	
21. Taufig	/ 19	
22. Samsul	/ 16	

/

23. Li lah	/ 16	10,000Rp. *
24. Rudi	/ 12	
25. Dur aj ak	/ 20	
26. Mistofa	/ 15	
27. Nur cholik	/ 19	
28. Nur infaudin	/ 14	
29. Har i	/ 13	
30. Shodik	/ 14	
31. Kaoieul	/ 20	가 20,000Rp.

1.

Ayam No. 1(Mei-Juni 1999); No. 2(Juli-September 1999); No. 3(Okttober-Desember 1999); No. 4(Januari-April 2000).

Berita KOMPAK; Sarana Komunikasi Buruh Anak, Maret-April; Mei-Juni; Juli-Desember 2000.

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8』 ,
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Abstract

This study investigates child labor issue and problems impeding the international efforts in eliminating child labor in Indonesia. I tried to analyze and evaluate overall the organizations involved in child labor issue, such as relevant international organizations, the Indonesian government and NGOs, in Indonesia.

In 1990s, the anti-child labor movements on international scale, which called for immediate elimination of child labor, were actively carried out. Indonesia, with high number of children engaged in child labor, became a target for the worldwide pressure and condemnation. Following the democratization process in the turn of the century, the Indonesian government ratified the relevant conventions of the International Labour Office (ILO) on child labor and took the positive stand towards fighting against the child labor issue. However, when these actions are analyzed in the viewpoints of labor regulations and educational mandate, the proposals by the Indonesian government cannot avoid from being criticized as passive efforts.

Thus, the support and interest from the international organizations have been focused on NGO movements in Indonesia. Unfortunately, even these NGOs were far from meeting the expectations, as they were not very creative in providing ideas or resource mobilization for their activities, and displayed less than favorable achievements despite the huge sponsorship from various international organizations.

While confronting problems for the elimination movement for child labor in Indonesia, I discovered that local knowledge, that is, the need to base on the information regarding the relevant society, is highly required for any direct result to be reaped from international humanitarian movements. In other words, rather than taking universalism approach, which calls for immediate elimination of child labor, relativism approach of transitional stand of protection and empowerment seems to be more realistic. However, not only international bodies, but also the local officials should not think lightly of the importance of the local knowledge. This is because, even if less strict protection measures are practiced, the government and NGOs should carry out

creative localized measures based on the earnest desires of the children of the poor and the predicament they are in.

During the 6-month long field research in Indonesia, I collected local data and information, and conducted interviews with the executive officials from international organizations and the Ministry of Manpower, and other professionals and activists. To review and evaluate NGO movements regarding child labor issues, two main organizations of child labor group network, -The National Commission for Child Protection, (Komnas-PA: Komisi Nasional untuk Perlindungan Anak) and The NGO's Network of Indonesia Child Labour Elimination (JARAK: Jaringan Lembaga Non-pemerintah untuk Program Aksi Pennanggulangan Pekerja Anak di Indonesia) and their two sub-organizations were selected as case studies. I also had interviews with the high officials of labor movement groups and participant observation on alternative educational activities. This kind of approach was lacking in the existing studies on the child labor in Indonesia.

I hope that this study will be of usefulness to those who have practical, and theoretical interest in child labor issues, as well as for those who would like to have better understanding on the efforts and activities carried out by the Indonesian government and NGOs.

Key Words:

Indonesia; Child Labor; Alternative Education; NGO (Nongovernmental Organization), Labor Policy; Education Policy; Human Right Movement; Local Knowledge; ILO(International Labour Office); UNICEF